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Attorneys for Plaintiff EMPIRE FIRE  
AND MARINE INSURANCE  
COMPANY

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

EMPIRE FIRE AND MARINE  
INSURANCE COMPANY, an Illinois  
corporation,

Plaintiffs,

v.

GILBERT POGHOSYAN, an  
individual; SADAF SADEGHI, an  
individual; CESAR HILARIO PRADO  
BARRIOS, an individual; and DOES 1-  
100,

Defendants.

**Civil Action No. 2:23-cv-02403 SPG  
(MARx)**

*(Assigned for all purposes Hon. Judge  
Sherilyn Peace Garnett)*

**APPLICATION FOR DEFAULT  
JUDGMENT BY COURT**

DATE: May 22, 2024  
TIME: 1:30 p.m.  
CRTM: 5C

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that on May 22, 2024, at 1:30 PM, in  
Courtroom 5C of the above referenced court, located at 350 W. 1<sup>st</sup> Street, Los  
Angeles, California 90012, Plaintiff Empire Fire and Marine Insurance Company  
will present its application for a default judgment against defendant Cesar Barrios  
on Plaintiff's First Amended Complaint. The Court previously entered the default of  
said Defendant on December 12, 2023 (Docket #64).

At the time and place of the hearing, Plaintiff will present proof of the

1 following matters:

2 1. Defendant Cesar Barrios is not a minor or incompetent person or in  
3 military service or otherwise exempted under the Soldiers' and Sailors' Civil Relief  
4 Act of 1940;

5 2. Notice of this application was served on Barrios through the ECF  
6 system as required by FRCP 55(b)(2) and Local Rule 55-1;

7 3. Plaintiff is entitled to judgment against said defendant on account of the  
8 claims pleaded in the First Amended Complaint;

9 4. The amount of the judgment sought is the sum of \$77,293.69 along  
10 with a declaration that Plaintiff has no duty to defend Barrios against any lawsuits  
11 arising out of the accident.

12 This Application is based on this Notice, the attached declarations of Kelsie  
13 Featherstone and John Hochhausler, and the pleadings, files and other matters that  
14 may be presented at the hearing.

15 DATED: April 12, 2024

**MANNING & KASS  
ELLROD, RAMIREZ, TRESTER LLP**

16  
17  
18  
19 By: \_\_\_\_\_

John Hochhausler  
Attorneys for Plaintiff,  
EMPIRE FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE  
COMPANY

MANNING & KASS  
ELLROD, RAMIREZ, TRESTER LLP  
ATTORNEYS AT LAW

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

**Page**

1		
2		
3	MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES.....	1
4	I. STATEMENT OF FACTS.....	1
5	II. LIABILITY IS ESTABLISHED BY THE DEFAULT OF BARRIOS.....	1
6	III. PLAINTIFF IS ENTITLED TO A DEFAULT JUDGMENT.....	2
7	IV. CONCLUSION.....	3
8	DECLARATION OF JOHN HOCHHAUSLER.....	4
9	DECLARATION OF KELSIE FEATHERSTONE.....	5
10	MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES .....	1

**MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES**

**I. STATEMENT OF FACTS**

This action arises out of an automobile accident. Defendant Cesar Barrios rented a car from Enterprise Rent-A-Car and purchased supplemental liability protection through Plaintiff Empire Fire and Marine Insurance Co. Barrios claims that while driving the rented car, he struck a Ferrari occupied by Defendants Gilbert Poghosyan and Sadaf Sadeghi. Poghosyan and Sadeghi filed suit against Barrios in the Los Angeles Superior Court case number 21STCV15714 (the "underlying State Court Action"). Empire defended Barrios against the underlying State Court Action under a reservation of rights. Poghosyan and Sadeghi dismissed the underlying State Court lawsuit on January 3, 2024 (after this action was pending).

Plaintiff Empire asserts that Barrios intentionally caused the accident as part of a scheme to commit insurance fraud. Empire filed this action on March 31, 2023, seeking a declaration that there is no coverage for the accident under the Empire insurance policy and to recoup from Barrios the attorney's fees and costs it incurred to defend the underlying action and what it paid for repairs to the Ferrari. (Complaint Docket 1; and First Amended Complaint Docket 42). Barrios' default in this Action was entered on December 12, 2023 based on his failure to participate in this case. (Docket 64).

**II. LIABILITY IS ESTABLISHED BY THE DEFAULT OF BARRIOS**

Upon default, the well pled allegations of the complaint related to liability are taken as true (but not allegations as to the amount of damages). *TeleVideo Systems Inc. v. Heindenthal* (9th Cir. 1987) 826 F.2d 915, 917-918; Rutter Guide, *Federal Civil Procedure Before Trial*, para 6:92. Here, the operative first amended complaint alleges that Barrios staged the accident in order to submit a fraudulent insurance claim thereby establishing liability (Docket 42 paras. 7-14).

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**III. PLAINTIFF IS ENTITLED TO A DEFAULT JUDGMENT**

The operative First Amended Complaint (Docket 42) asserts claims for relief for: 1) Declaratory Relief; 2) Fraud; and 3) Unjust Enrichment. The prayer for relief seeks:

1. For monetary damages in an amount to be determined at trial but exceeding \$77,293.69.
2. For a declaration that there is no defense or indemnity owed to Defendants under the Empire policy including no monies owed to satisfy minimum financial liability for the Underlying Action.
3. For punitive damages
4. For costs of suit; and
5. For such other and further relief as the court deems just and proper.

Plaintiff seeks through this requested default judgment a declaration that it has no duty to defend Barrios against any lawsuits arising out of the accident because the accident was staged. Such declaratory relief is appropriate. Rutter Guide, *Insurance Litigation*, para 15:160 *et seq.* Plaintiff seeks through this application \$77,293.69 in monetary damages consisting of two amounts: 1) \$55,293.69 that Plaintiff paid the insurer for the Ferrari for property damage (First Amended Complaint para. 23) and \$22,000 for attorney's fees defending Barrios against the underlying State Court Action.<sup>1</sup> (First Amended Complaint paras. 24-25) Plaintiff does not seek through this application the punitive damages it requested in the complaint.

**IV. CONCLUSION**

Based on the above, Plaintiff requests that the Court enter a default judgment against Barrios.

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<sup>1</sup> As of the filing of this application, the fees Plaintiff paid to defend Barrios against the underlying State Court Action exceeds \$22,000, but Plaintiff only seeks through this requested default judgment the \$22,000 asserted in the Complaint.

1 DATED: April 12, 2024

**MANNING & KASS  
ELLROD, RAMIREZ, TRESTER LLP**



By: \_\_\_\_\_

John Hochhausler  
Attorneys for Plaintiff,  
EMPIRE FIRE AND MARINE  
INSURANCE COMPANY

MANNING & KASS  
ELLROD, RAMIREZ, TRESTER LLP  
ATTORNEYS AT LAW

**DECLARATION OF JOHN HOCHHAUSLER**

1  
2 1. I, John Hochhausler, am an attorney duly admitted to practice before this  
3 Court. I am a partner with the law firm Manning & Kass counsel for Plaintiff in his  
4 action. If called as a witness, I could and would competently testify to all facts within  
5 this Declaration which are from my own personal knowledge.

6 2. In compliance with Local Rule 55-1:

7 (a) On December 12, 2023 the default of defendant Cesar Barrios' was  
8 entered. (Docket 64).

9 (b) The default was entered on Plaintiff's First Amended Complaint.

10 (c) Defendant Cesar Barrios is neither an infant nor an incompetent person.


11 (d) The Servicemembers Civil Relief Act (the "Act") does not apply. The  
12 Act only applies to actions in which the defendant has not made an appearance. (50  
13 USC App. section 521(a)). Defendant Barrios has appeared in this action and  
14 therefore, the Act does not apply. I am unable to determine definitively whether or  
15 not Defendant Cesar Barrios is in the military service but there has been no indications  
16 whatsoever that he is in the military service.

17 (e) Notice of this application will be served on Barrios through the ECF  
18 system as required by FRCP 55(b)(2) and Local Rule 55-1.

19 3. I checked the Superior Court's docket and Poghosyan and Sadeghi  
20 dismissed the underlying State Court lawsuit on January 3, 2024.

21 I declare under the penalty of perjury, under the laws of the United States that  
22 the foregoing is true and correct.

23 Executed on April 12, 2024 at Los Angeles, California.

24  
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26 \_\_\_\_\_  
27 John Hochhausler  
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**DECLARATION OF KELSIE FEATHERSTONE**

1  
2 1. I, Kelsie Featherstone, am the Special Investigator assigned to  
3 investigate the accident giving rise to this lawsuit on behalf of Plaintiff Empire Fire  
4 and Marine Insurance Company. If called as a witness, I could and would competently  
5 testify to all facts within this Declaration which are from my own personal knowledge.

6 2. As part of my job responsibilities I investigated the automobile accident  
7 giving rise to this lawsuit. There is substantial evidence that the accident was staged  
8 as summarized in the First Amended Complaint paras. 7-14.

9 3. Plaintiff defended Barrios against the underlying State Court Action  
10 under a reservation of rights until that lawsuit was dismissed. Prior to filing the  
11 Complaint in this action, Plaintiff had paid counsel it retained to defend Barrios in  
12 excess of \$22,000 to defend Barrios. Prior to filing the Complaint in this action  
13 Plaintiff paid the insurer for the Ferrari \$55,293.69 for the damage to the Ferrari.

14 I declare under the penalty of perjury, under the laws of the United States that  
15 the foregoing is true and correct.

16 Executed on February 16, 2024 at Maricopa County, Arizona.

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20 *Kelsie Featherstone*

21 Kelsie Featherstone  
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